

State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Service Trends

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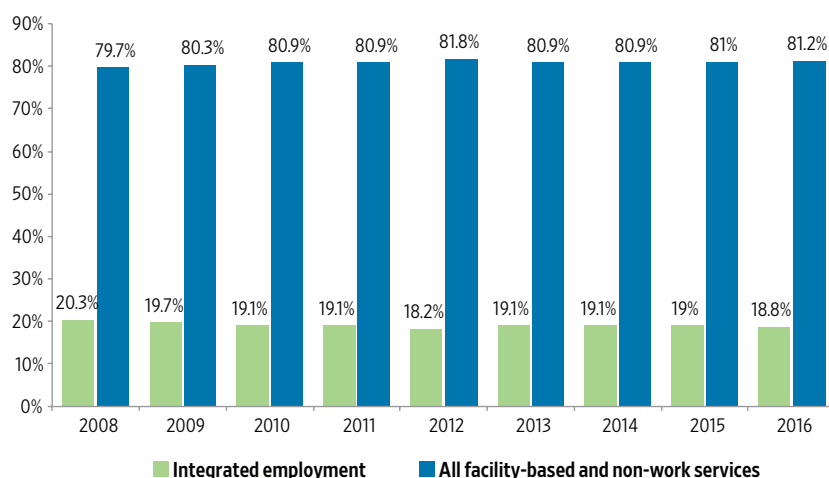
In FY2016, an estimated 638,568 individuals received day or employment supports from state IDD program agencies. This number grew from 455,824 in FY1999. The estimated number of individuals in integrated employment services increased from 108,227 in FY1999 to 120,244 in FY2016. Despite the trend to terminate facility-based services in some states, the overall state investment continues to emphasize non-work services, rather than integrated employment services. Figure 1 shows the trends in the percentage of people served in integrated employment and facility-based and non-work settings between FY2008 and FY2016.

Major findings include:

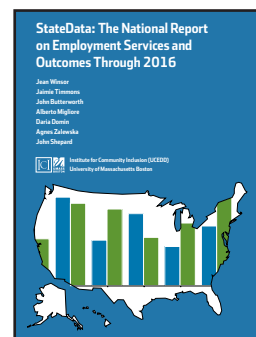
- Modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment since 1988.
- It is estimated that individuals participating in integrated employment services was 18.8% in FY2016.
- Growth in supported employment primarily occurred between the mid-1980s and mid-1990s, and there has been a decline in the percentage of people with IDD in integrated employment since 2001.
- Growth in community-based non-work services has continued for states that report offering this service.
- State variation exists in participation in integrated employment as well as in other non-integrated employment service categories. (Table 1).

Since Fiscal Year 1988, the Institute for Community Inclusion has administered the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' (IDD Agencies) Employment and Day Services. This work is funded by the Administration on Developmental Disabilities and is designed to describe the nature of day and employment services for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities.

Figure 1. Estimated IDD Agency Service Distribution by Year



WANT MORE DATA?



StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes Through 2016.

The book provides national and state level statistics spanning a 20-year period that address the status of employment and economic self-sufficiency for individuals with IDD.



Table 1. Participation in Day and Employment Services in FY2016

State	Total Served	Percent Integrated Employment	Percent Community-based Non-work	Percent Facility-based Work	Percent Facility-based Non-work
AK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
AL	5,765	5%	8%	8%	79%
AR	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
AZ	13,303	14%	0%	8%	77%
CA	88,875	12%	78%	10%	0%
CO	17,026	18%	45%	5%	32%
CT	10,563	43%	8%	3%	46%
DC	1,559	18%	25%	20%	42%
DE	2,117	30%	9%	25%	34%
FL	20,888	11%	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA	12,198	20%	32%	24%	86%
HI	2,173	1%	39%	0%	57%
IA	15,441	17%	n/a	23%	n/a
ID	4,200	10%	90%	0%	40%
IL	23,840	7%	0%	1%	92%
IN	16,337	10%	78%	29%	45%
KS	7,484	11%	48%	38%	54%
KY	8,919	30%	59%	11%	0%
LA	5,228	29%	0%	22%	49%
MA	16,217	42%	39%	4%	56%
MD	13,507	33%	5%	n/a	68%
ME	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	17,185	26%	79%	26%	28%
MN	28,435	9%	31%	52%	8%
MO	6,482	9%	69%	0%	63%
MS	2,375	57%	0%	7%	36%
MT	1,915	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a
NC	19,210	15%	66%	13%	32%
ND	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NE	4,394	2%	17%	20%	80%
NH	3,469	45%	57%	0%	0%
NJ	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NM	4,786	24%	66%	0%	10%
NV	2,489	17%	1%	46%	36%
NY	62,350	17%	5%	9%	75%
OH	35,948	25%	0%	53%	43%
OK	4,048	61%	29%	56%	0%
OR	7,833	56%	49%	33%	44%
PA	30,091	18%	47%	29%	39%
RI	4,429	26%	55%	4%	37%
SC	9,800	26%	10%	31%	33%
SD	2,942	19%	30%	55%	28%
TN	7,107	16%	88%	0%	45%
TX	24,747	5%	0%	0%	95%
UT	3,611	28%	72%	0%	0%
VA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
VT	3,333	38%	62%	0%	0%
WA	8,857	87%	14%	4%	<1%
WI	16,693	20%	20%	42%	51%
WV	2,448	35%	0%	0%	65%
WY	2,004	12%	27%	0%	54%

* Data reported as a combined total for all non-integrated employment services n/a = data not available

Suggested Citation

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