Poverty in Massachusetts by Nativity

Randy Albelda  
*University of Massachusetts Boston*, randy.albelda@umb.edu

Ferry Cadet

Dinghong Mei

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Poverty in Massachusetts by Nativity

Massachusetts has lower poverty rates compared to US average for both native born and foreign born populations. But, foreign-born poverty rates in Massachusetts are only slightly lower than those for foreign born in the US.

Massachusetts Distribution of Total Population by Nativity

The foreign-born population is 14.3% of the total Massachusetts population, but 19.0% of the poor. Conversely, native-born people make up just under 86% of the total population but are 81.0% of all poor people in the Commonwealth.

Massachusetts Distribution of Total Poor Population by Nativity

Poverty Rates by Nativity in Massachusetts’ 10 largest cities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Boston</th>
<th>Brockton</th>
<th>Cambridge</th>
<th>Fall River</th>
<th>Lowell</th>
<th>Lynn</th>
<th>New Bedford</th>
<th>Quincy</th>
<th>Springfield</th>
<th>Worcester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>24.2%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Poverty rates for those born outside the US differ considerably across Massachusetts’ ten largest cities, ranging from 8.3% in Quincy to 28.1% in Springfield. But foreign-born poverty rates do not always exceed those of foreign born. In Brockton, Lowell, New Bedford, Springfield and Worcester those born outside the US were less likely to be poor than the native-born population.

NOTE: All data are 5-year estimates, 2005-2009.

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Five Year Estimates, Detail Table B17025. Developed by Randy Albelda, Ferry Cadet and Dinghong Mei for the Center for Social Policy, 2011.