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# Latina Political Leadership in Massachusetts

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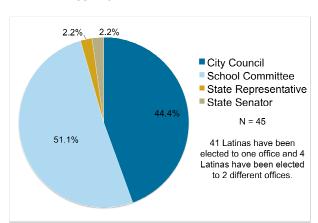
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# Latina Political Leadership in Massachusetts

## History of Latinas in Elected Office<sup>1</sup>

- 41 Latinas have been elected to office in Massachusetts since 1983.
- The majority of Latinas elected have held municipal offices
- Voters in 14 cities and towns out of 351 municipalities have elected Latinas to represent their constituents.
- The majority of elected Latinas have served in public office for six years or less.
- Grace Romero was the first Latina elected to office in Massachusetts, winning a seat on the Boston School Committee in 1983.
- Only one Latina has held a State Representative seat and one has served in the State Senate.
- In 1999, Cheryl A. Coakley-Rivera became the first Hispanic woman to hold a seat in the Massachusetts House of Representatives.
- In 2008, State Senator Sonia Chang-Díaz became the first Latina to be elected to the Massachusetts State Senate.
- No Latinas have ever run or been elected to countywide or constitutional offices.

Figure 1. Offices Held by Latinas in Massachusetts, 1984-2014



# The Latino Population in Massachusetts: A Snapshot<sup>2</sup>

- Hispanics make up 10% of the state population which is the 15th largest Hispanic population in the nation.
- The median age of Hispanics is 26.
- The median amount of annual personal earnings for Hispanics aged 16 and over is \$20,200.
- Top 5 cities and towns with largest Latino populations:

Lawrence: 73.8% Chelsea: 62.1% Holyoke: 48.4% Springfield: 38.8% Lynn: 32.1%

### Latinas in the Commonwealth<sup>3</sup>

- The estimate of Latinas in Massachusetts is 378,037.
- The estimate of adult Latinas is 262,628.

### The Latino Electorate in Massachusetts<sup>4</sup>

- There are 299,000 Hispanic eligible voters in Massachusetts representing the 11th largest Hispanic eligible voter population nationally.
- The majority (54.6%) of Hispanic eligible voters are female.
- 54.1% of Hispanic eligible voters are Puerto Rican.

Table 1. Elected Latinas, Massachusetts, 1984-2014<sup>5</sup>

		Year(s)
<b>Elected Official</b>	Governing Body	Served
Grace Romero	Boston School Committee	1984-1985
Betty Medina-	Holyoke School Committee	1986-1993
Lichtenstein	•	1900 1990
Sara Garcia	Cambridge School	1986-1987
Doris Cruz	Committee Amherst School Committee	1000 1004
	Chelsea School Committee;	1989-1994 1990-1995;
Marta Rosa	Chelsea City Council	1996-1997
Leticia Ortiz	Chelsea City Council	1994-1995
Ruth Cruz	Holyoke School Committee	1994-1995
Carmen Rosa	Springfield School	1994-1995
	Committee	
Susana Segat	Cambridge School	1996-2001
o dodina o ogat	Committee	
Claudia Chuber	Salem School Committee;	1998-2001;
Cheryl Coakley-	Salem City Council Massachusetts House of	2002-2003
Rivera	Representatives	1999-2014
Julia Silverio	Lawrence City Council	2000-2003
Nilka Alvarez-	·	2000-2009;
Rodríguez	Lawrence City Council	2014-present
Gladys Rivera	Malden School Committee	2002-2008
Rogers		2002-2008
Mildred Santana	Holyoke City Council	2003-2005
Gladys Lebrón-	Holyoke School Committee;	2003-2011;
Martínez	Holyoke City Council	2012-present
Lillian Santiago	Holyoke City Council	2004-2007
Lucy Corchado Lucia H. Colón	Salem City Council Chelsea School Committee	2004-2007
Gilda Ramirez	Chelsea School Committee  Chelsea School Committee	2004-present 2005
Marilyn Vega		- J
Torres	Chelsea City Council	2006-2011
Martina Cruz	Lawrence School Committee	2006-2011
Grisel Silva	Lawrence City Council	2006-2011
Melinda Vega	Chelsea School Committee	2008-2011
María Carrasco	Lynn School Committee	2008-present
Sonia Chang Díaz	Massachusetts State Senate	2009-present
Ana Hernandez	Chelsea School Committee	2010-present
Sandy Almonte	Lawrence City Council	2010-present
Oneida Aquino	Lawrence City Council Springfield School	2010-present
Denise M. Hurst	Committee	2010-present
Zaida Luna	Springfield City Council	2010-present
Jeanette Velez	Chelsea School Committee	2011-present
Dolores Thibault-		
Muñoz	Fitchburg City Council	2012-2013
Jennyfer Cabral	Malden School Committee	2012-2013
Agma M.	Westfield City Council	2012-2013
Sweeney	·	Ŭ.
Estela Reyes	Lawrence City Council	2012-present
Saraí Rivera	Worcester City Council	2012-present
Francia Vieda Wisnewski	Greenfield School Committee	2013-present
	Springfield School	_
Rosa Pérez	Committee	2014-present
Hilda Ramírez	Worcester School	
	Committee	2014-present
Jossie Valentín	Holyoke City Council	2014-present
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#### **Sources**

- <sup>1</sup> Cintrón, Ileana. Women's Pipeline for Change. Based on several data sources including town and city clerk websites. Massachusetts Secretary of State. masslive.com, www.mariaslist.net, personal communications with Elizabeth Cardona, Gladys Lebrón-Martínez, Jordan Berg Powers, and Georgia Hollister Isman. In addition, Latino Politics in Massachusetts: Struggles, Strategies and Prospects by Carol Hardy-Fanta, Jeffrey Gerson (New York: Routledge, 2002).
- <sup>2</sup> Demographic Profile of Hispanics in Massachusetts, 2011. Available at <a href="https://www.pewhispanic.org/states/state/ma.">www.pewhispanic.org/states/state/ma.</a> Last accessed 16 September 2014.
- <sup>3</sup> 2012 American Community Survey, estimates provided by UMass Boston's Mauricio Gastón Institute for Latino Community Development and Public Policy. Brazilians included in the estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> Race and Hispanic or Latino: 2010 United States --Places by State; and for Puerto Rico 2010 Census Summary File. Available at:http://factfinder2.census.gov.
- <sup>4</sup> Latinos in the 2012 Election: Massachusetts. Available at http://www.pewhispanic.org/2012/10/01/latinos-in-the-2012-election-massachusetts. Last accessed 16 September 2014.
- <sup>5</sup> Cintrón, Ileana. Women's Pipeline for Change.

### Center for Women in Politics and Public Policy

UMass Boston's Center for Women in Politics and Public Policy at the John W. McCormack Graduate School of Policy and Global Studies works to advance women's public leadership and promote equality for all through its academic programs, action-oriented research, and public events. All center initiatives and activities explore the impact of gender, race/ethnicity, and class on policy making and politics.

cwppp@umb.edu | www.umb.edu/cwppp





Research Assistants: Ana María Sánchez Rodríguez and Rose Nyaondo Research Director: Christa Kelleher Christa.Kelleher@umb.edu | 617.287.5530

### Pathways to Political Leadership for Women of Color

Visit: www.umb.edu/pipeline for resources that inform, inspire, and support the public leadership of women of color. Dynamic resources were developed out of an innovative research partnership between the Center for Women in Politics and Public Policy and the Women's Pipeline for Change.