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# Data Note: State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Service Trends

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## State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Service Trends

By Jean E. Winsor

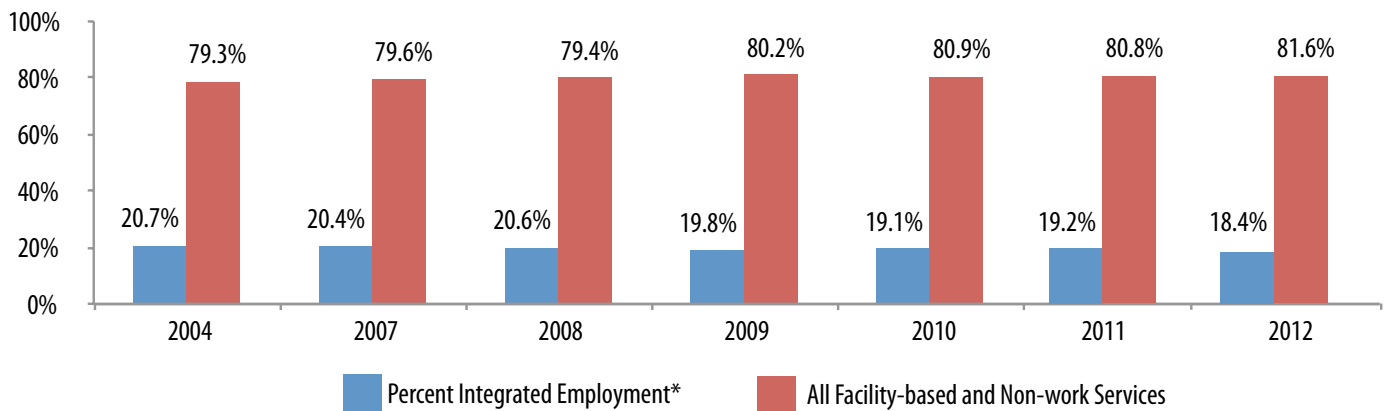
In FY2012, an estimated 605,680 individuals received day or employment supports from state IDD program agencies. This number grew from 457,405 in FY1999. The estimated number of individuals in integrated employment services increased from 108,680 in FY1999 to 111,670 in FY2012. State investment continues to emphasize facility-based and non-work services, rather than integrated employment services. Figure 1 shows the trends in the percentage of people served in integrated employment and facility-based and non-work settings between FY2004 and FY2012.

Since Fiscal Year 1988, the Institute for Community Inclusion has administered the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' (IDD Agencies) Day and Employment Services. The work is funded by the Administration on Developmental Disabilities and is designed to describe the nature of day and employment services for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities.

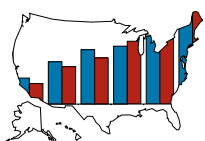
Major findings include the following:

- National estimates suggest that there has been modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment since 1988.
- The estimated percentage of individuals participating in integrated employment services was 18.4% in FY2012.
- Growth in supported employment primarily occurred between the mid-1980s and mid-1990s, and there has been a decline in the number of people with IDD in integrated employment since 2001.
- Growth in community-based non-work services has continued for states that report offering this service.
- There is large variation across states in participation in integrated employment (Table 1).

Figure 1. Estimated IDD Agency Service Distribution by Year



\*Percents displayed represent estimates for the number of people served in integrated employment nationally including all 50 states and Washington, DC.



**Table 1. Participation in Day and Employment Services in FY2012**

State	Total Served	Percent Integrated Employment	Percent Community-based Non-work	Percent Facility-based Work	Percent Facility-based Non-work
AK	1641	24%	0%	0%	97%
AL	4873	5%	0%	1%	94%
AR	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
AZ	7217	20%	0%	12%	68%
CA	76845	13%	74%	13%	0%
CO	7570	24%	77%	0%	65%
CT	9543	50%	50%	5%	0%
DC	1577	13%	12%	0%	84%
DE	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
FL	19182	13%	0%	-1	-1
GA	19833	14%	26%	0%	61%
HI	2188	2%	56%	2%	0%
IA	9581	21%	0%	26%	53%
ID	6316	3%	38%	0%	34%
IL	24013	6%	0%	1%	92%
IN	13259	17%	72%	35%	41%
KS	5948	15%	65%	58%	56%
KY	7533	16%	43%	0%	61%
LA	5340	32%	0%	30%	39%
MA	14769	26%	16%	21%	53%
MD	12218	40%	0%	0%	61%
ME	3362	27%	0%	0%	-1
MI	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
MN	16493	17%	34%	72%	11%
MO	5135	11%	4%	0%	91%
MS	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
MT	2042	13%	0%	-1	-1
NC	21601	16%	44%	15%	25%
ND	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
NE	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
NH	2944	41%	59%	1%	0%
NJ	11993	11%	0%	22%	63%
NM	3285	35%	27%	0%	100%
NV	2175	21%	1%	42%	35%
NY	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
OH	32540	22%	0%	54%	42%
OK	4054	62%	29%	55%	0%
OR	10712	32%	30%	24%	27%
PA	23257	15%	6%	41%	38%
RI	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
SC	7435	29%	12%	38%	42%
SD	2452	18%	30%	67%	32%
TN	6848	16%	88%	52%	52%
TX	46103	4%	34%	-1	-1
UT	3017	24%	80%	0%	-1
VA	13647	20%	5%	5%	69%
VT	2717	38%	62%	0%	0%
WA	8364	87%	9%	9%	>1%
WI	15504	22%	20%	46%	50%
WV	2222	43%	0%	-1	66%
WY	1393	18%	100%	9%	73%

<sup>1</sup> Data not provided

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