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Winsor, Jean E., "Data Note: State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Service Trends" (2012). *Data Note Series, Institute for Community Inclusion*. 1.
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State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Service Trends

By Jean E. Winsor

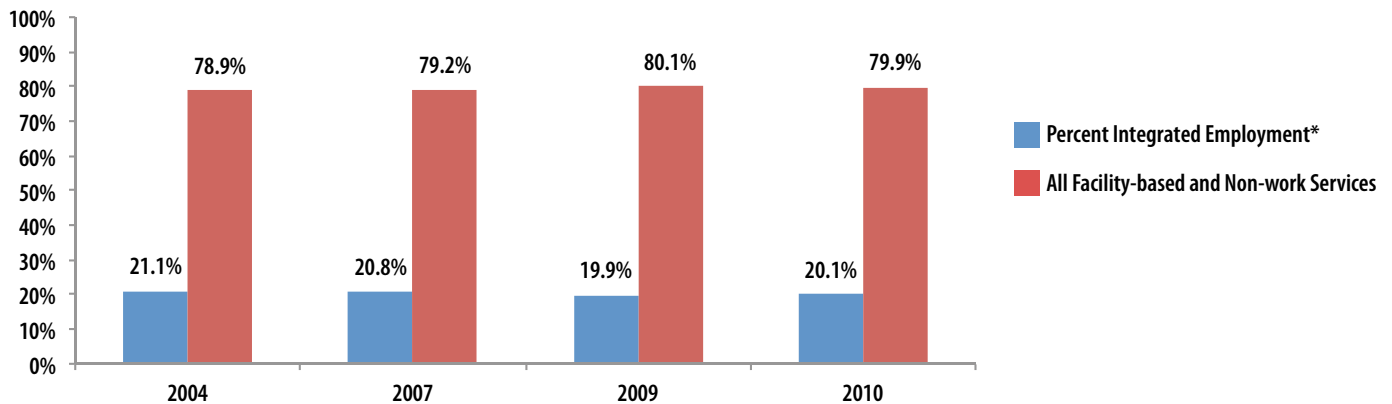
In FY2010, an estimated 566,188 individuals received day or employment supports from state intellectual and developmental disability (IDD) agencies. This number grew from 458,650 in FY1999, a 23.4 percent increase. The estimated number of individuals supported in integrated employment services increased from 108,296 in FY1999 to 113,937 in FY2010, a 5.2% increase. State investment in supports continues to emphasize facility-based and non-work services rather than integrated employment services. Figure 1 shows the trends in the percentage of people served in integrated employment and facility-based and non-work settings between FY2004 and FY2010.

Major findings include the following:

- National estimates suggest that there has been modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment services since 1988.
- The percentage of individuals receiving integrated employment services has declined from a peak of 24.7 percent in 2001 to 20.1 percent in FY2010.
- Growth in integrated employment primarily occurred between the mid-1980s and mid-1990s, and there has not been a meaningful change in the number of people in integrated employment since 2001.
- Growth in community-based non-work services has continued for states that report on this service. Nationally, the reported participation in community-based non-work (CBNW) services has grown steadily for states that report it as a service, from 18.7 percent in FY1999 to 47 percent in FY2010.
- There is large variation across states in participation in integrated employment, ranging from 5% in Alabama to 89% in Washington (Table 1).

The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Day and Employment Services is a longitudinal study commissioned by the Administration on Developmental Disabilities to analyze community-based day and employment service trends between FY1988 and the present for individuals with IDD and closely related conditions. The survey is administered to state IDD agencies and is designed to provide the following information: trends in the number of people served in integrated employment, facility-based employment, and facility-based and community-based non-work programs; trends in the number of individuals waiting for services; funding sources that are being used to support day and employment services; and the allocation of funds across day and employment services.

Figure 1. Estimated IDD Agency Service Distribution by Year



*Percents displayed represent estimates for the number of people served in integrated employment nationally including all 50 states and Washington, DC.

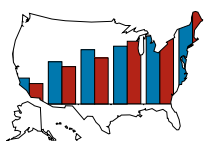


Table 1. Participation in Day and Employment Services in FY2010

State	Total Served	Percent Integrated Employment	Percent Community-based Non-work	Percent Facility-based Work	Percent Facility-based Non-work
AK	1,360	28	0	0	93
AL	4,966	5	-	1	94
AR	¹ -	-	-	-	-
AZ	-	-	-	-	-
CA	74,273	15	71	14.5	0
CO	5,357	25	75	25	56
CT	9,287	53	47	5	0
DC	-	-	-	-	-
DE	-	-	-	-	-
FL	21,507	15	-	-	-
GA	6,661	40	84	0	-
HI	1,499	7	89	-	0
IA	8,950	21	-	31	47.5
ID	-	-	-	-	-
IL	26,280	10	0	13	76
IN	10,614	23	53	45	41
KS	6,217	15	55	37	46
KY	8,668	11	29	0	62
LA	4,563	33	.5	33	33
MA	14,039	25	17	26.5	52
MD	11,476	39	0	0	60.5
ME	4,133	23	77	0	-
MI	17,042	24	42.5	33	14
MN	13,546	18	-	83	-
MO	5,038	7	4	0	81
MS	-	-	-	-	-
MT	1,789	11	-	-	-
NC	17,908	17	42	18	22
ND	-	-	-	-	-
NE	3,785	6	28	9	83.5
NH	2,366	51	47	2	0
NJ	9,130	14	12	19	52
NM	3,243	37	29	0	77.5
NV	2,060	20	1	55	24
NY	67,770	13	62	21	2
OH	30,22	22	-	54.5	25.5
OK	4,079	61	30	54	0
OR	10,025	25	17	25	19.5
PA	-	-	-	-	-
RI	-	-	-	-	-
SC	7,435	31	0	49	54
SD	2,325	19	29	38	26
TN	7,789 ²	16	-	-	-
TX	44,053	7	30	-	-
UT	2,796	23	76	-	-
VA	11,574	21	3	7	69
VT	2,561	37	63	0	0
WA	8,271	89 ³	5	9	0.1
WI	13,702	20	26	46	52
WV	-	-	-	-	-
WY	1,468	19	4	9	68

¹ Data not provided² FY2010 data furnished from source outside of state IDD agency³ 5,319 (64% of total) are in paid employment**Suggested Citation**

Winsor, J. E. (2012). State intellectual and developmental disability agencies' service trends. DataNote Series, DataNote 38. Boston, MA: University of Massachusetts Boston, Institute for Community Inclusion.